TO THE RECTOR OF THE CARLOS III UNIVERSITY OF MADRID 29/May/2024

The history of the Center for Advanced Studies in Social Sciences (CEACS) of the Juan March Institute and, subsequently, its transformation into the Carlos III-Juan March Institute of Social Sciences, is a success story.

In 1987, the CEACS was created with the mission of improving training and research in the Social Sciences (Political Science and Sociology) in Spain. A scholarship program and a demanding two-year MA in Social Sciences allowed a new generation of PhDs to join the international academy. Great Spanish figures in the Social Sciences, Economics, History and Law (among many others, Miguel Artola, Enrique Fuentes Quintana, Juan Linz, José María Maravall, Víctor Pérez Díaz and Francisco Rubio Llorente) passed through the classrooms of CEACS. Courses were also taught by some of the best foreign professors in their disciplines (Gösta Esping-Andersen, James Fearon, Margaret Levi, Michael Mann, Adam Przeworski, Philippe Schmitter alongside many others). Many of the CEACS students obtained their PhDs at Spanish and foreign Universities (among which we can mention the University of Oxford, New York University, the European University Institute in Florence, Yale, Harvard, etc.), developing later very successful academic and professional careers, both in Spain and abroad.

In 2013, the former CEACS was integrated into the Carlos III University of Madrid as a new Institute, with public and private funding, under the name Carlos III-Juan March Institute of Social Sciences (IC3JM). At the same time of this integration, the Carlos III University created an interdisciplinary Department of Social Sciences. These changes had the explicit goal of maximizing synergies between the Institute and the Department to consolidate one of the best Social Science institutions in Spain and in Europe. Thanks to the generous encouragement and support of the University, as well as the close collaboration between the Institute and the Department, the original goal was within reach in less than a decade. Today, the Carlos III University is home to a varied, cosmopolitan and interdisciplinary community in the Social Sciences, capable of producing leading publications and attracting research funding. Unsurprisingly, it has earned significant international visibility and prestige.

1

When people abroad talk about Social Sciences in Spain, one of the first references that comes to mind is the IC3JM and the Universidad Carlos III. The signatories of this letter have great admiration for the work done throughout all these years. For the same reason, we are seriously concerned about the latest events that are taking place around the IC3JM.

There has been a campaign to discredit the Institute in the press, transforming an administrative problem into a false political and academic scandal that affects the management of the IC3JM. The current director of the Institute, Dr. Sandra León, who has an admirable academic career, excellent publications and significant management experience, has been embroiled in serious accusations and her position as Associate Professor is now in jeopardy. We are concerned that unfounded accusations have also been made against the former director of the Institute, Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca, Professor of Political Science at the Carlos III University. If there has been any administrative problem in the call for the position obtained in 2021 by Professor León, we trust that the University will resolve it without harming either Professor León's career or the functioning of the Institute.

Our concern also increases because of the delays in renewing vital agreements for the future of the institute. We expect the current rector to come to the defence of the IC3JM and to renew vital agreements that guarantee the Institute's survival and functioning.

The Carlos III University has made a decisive and courageous commitment to the Social Sciences. It would be a tragedy if the effort made were to be diluted in the face of the unjust accusations that have appeared in the media. At stake is not only the prestige of the IC3JM and Dr. León, but also that of the Carlos III University itself, a great university in Spain and in Europe.

We appeal to the academic values that Universidad Carlos III de Madrid has embodied since its creation in 1989, in the hope that the current rector and his team will find a solution that gives stability and confidence to the IC3JM and its director, Professor León. We respectfully request the University to resolve the current uncertainty as soon as possible.

Sincerely,

John Ahlquist, Professor of Political Science, University of California, San Diego Michael Albertus, Professor of Political Science, University of Chicago John Aldrich, Pfizer-Pratt University Professor of Political Science, Duke University Miguel Almunia, Associate Professor of Economics, CUNEF Universidad.

Ben Ansell, Professor of Comparative Democratic Institutions, Nuffield College, University of Oxford

Fulya Apaydin, Associate Professor of International Studies, IBEI-UPF Andreu Arenas, Associate Professor of Economics, University of Barcelona Kevin Arceneux, Professor of Political Science, Science Po Joaquín Artés, Professor of Economics, Universidad Complutense de Madrid Sascha Becker, Xiokai Yang Chair of Business and Economics, Monash University, Australia Pablo Beramendi, Professor of Political Science, Duke University * Fabrizio Bernardi, Professor of Sociology, UNED Michael Biggs, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Oxford Carles Boix, Robert Garret Professor of Politics, Princeton University Catherine Boone, Harold Laski Professor of Political Science, London School of Economics Marius R. Busemeyer. Professor of Political Science, University of Konstanz Agustín Casas, Associate Professor of Economics, CUNEF Universidad Ernesto Calvo, Professor of Government and Politics, University of Maryland Ana Sofía Cardenal, Professor of Political Science, Universitat Oberta de Catalunya Lars-Erik Cederman, Professor of International Conflict Research, ETH Zürich Xavier Coller, Professor of Political Science, UNED Marina Costa Lobo, Director of the Social Sciences Institute, University of Lisbon Federico Curci, Tenured Assistant Professor of Economics, CUNEF Universidad Carl Dahlstrom, Professor of Political Science, University of Gothenburg Antoni-Ítalo de Moragas, Tenured Assistant Professor of Economics, CUNEF Universidad Catherine E. De Vries, Professor of Political Science, Bocconi University * Fernando de la Cuesta, Assistant Professor, Universidad Complutense de Madrid Elias Dinas, Swiss Chair of Federalism, European University Institute Mark Dincecco, Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan Raymond Duch, Director of the Center for Experimental Social Sciences, Nuffield College, University of Oxford.

Modesto Escobar Mercado, Catedrático de Sociología, Universidad de Salamanca

Gösta Esping Andersen, Professor of Sociology, UPF *

James Fearon, Theodor and Francis Gaballe Professor of Political Science, Stanford University

Mariña Fernández Reino, Center for Migration, Policy and Society, University of Oxford

Jorge M. Fernandes, Ramón y Cajal Research Fellow, Institute of Public Goods and Policies, CSIC

John Ferejohn, Samuel Tilden Professor of Law, NYU

Robert Fishman, Professor of Political Science and Sociology, UC3M*

Julia Fleischer, Professor and Chair in German Politics and Government at the University of Potsdam & Professor II at the Department of Government, University of Bergen

Aina Gallego, Associate Professor of Political Science, Universitat de Barcelona

Jorge Gallego, Senior Economist, Inter-American Development Bank

Diego Gambetta, Chair in Social Science, Fondazione Collegio Carlo Alberto

Jennifer Gandhi, Professor of Political Science, Yale University

Jorge García Hombrados, Postdoctoral Researcher, Universidad Complutense de Madrid

John Gerring, Professor of Government, University of Texas Austin

Francisco Garfias, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of California, San Diego

Ezequiel González, Professor of Comparative and Judicial Politics, Nuffield College, Oxford University

Libertad González, Professor of Economics, UPF

Kenneth F. Greene, Associate Professor of Government, University of Texas at Austin

Guy Grossman, Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania

Jean Grugel, Research Professor at IBEI and Professor Development Politics, University of York, UK.

Peter A. Hall, Krupp Foundation Professor of European Studies, Harvard University

Silja Häusermann, Professor of Political Science, University of Zurich

Enrique Hernández Pérez, Associate Professor of Political Science, Autonomous University of Barcelona

Alfonso Herranz Loncán, Professor of Economic History, University of Barcelona

Jan Paul Heisig, Head of the Research Group "Health and Social Inequality, WZB Berlin Social Science Center Simon Hix, Stein Rokkan Chair in Comparative Politics, European University Institute Sarah Hobolt, Sutherland Chair in European Institutions, London School of Economics Liesbet Hooghe, W.R. Kenan Professor at the University of North Carolina Chapel Hill

Evelyn Huber, Professor of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Macartan Humphreys, Director, Institutions and Political Inequality Unit, Science Center, Berlin

Torben Iversen, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy, Harvard University

Erik Jones, Director, Richard Schuman Center for Advanced Studies, European University Institute

Jacint Jordana, Professor of Political Science, UPF

Stathis Kalyvas, Gladstone Professor of Government, All Souls College, University of Oxford*

Desmond King, Andrew W. Mellon Professor of American University, University of Oxford

Herbert P. Kitschelt, George V. Allen Distinguished Professor of International Relations, Duke University

Heike Kluever, Professor of Comparative Political Behavior, Humboldt University, Berlin

Sabino Kornrich, Associate Professor of Social Research and Public Policy, NYU Abu Dhabi

Nikitas Konstantinidis, Associate Professor, IE University

Alexander Kuo, Associate Professor of Politics, University of Oxford

Bram Lancee, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Amsterdam

Gianmarco Leon Cilliota, Associate Professor of Economics, UPF

Margaret Levi, Professor, Stanford University, Director CASBS-Stanford(2014-2022) *

Fernando Limongi, Professor of Political Science, University of Sao Paulo

Emmy Lindstam, Assistant Professor, IE University

Johannes Lindvall, Professor of Political Science, University of Gothenburg

Noam Lupu, Professor of Political Science and Director of LAPOP Lab, Vanderbilt University

Mark Manger, Professor of Political Economy, Munk School of Global Affairs & Public Policy, University of Toronto

José María Maravall, Catedrático Emérito UM, FBA, Director CEACS (1996-2008)*

Isabela Mares, Arnold Wolfers Professor of Political Science, Yale University*

Gary Marks, Burton Craige Professor of Political Science, UNC-Chapel Hill

Lanny Martin, Professor of Political Science, Bocconi University

Wolfgang Merkel, Professor Emeritus, WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Jordi Muñoz, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Barcelona

Harris Mylonas, Associate Professor of Political Science and International Affairs, George Washington University

Maria Victoria Murillo, Professor of Political Science, Columbia University

Monika Nalepa, Professor of Political Science, University of Chicago

Anja Neundorf, Professor in Politics & Research Methods, University of Glasgow

José Ramón Montero, Catedrático Emérito de Ciencia Política, UAM*

Alain Noël, Professor of Political Science, University of Montreal

Daniel Oesch, Director of the Swiss Centre of Expertise in Life Course Research, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

Jan Palguta, Assistant Professor of Economics, CUNEF Universidad

Salvador Parrado, Professor of Political Science, UNED

Leonid V. Peisakhin, Associate Professor of Political Science, New York University - Abu Dhabi

Steven Pfaff, Professor of Sociology, University of Washington (Seattle)

Paul Pierson, John Gross Distinguished Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley

Andrea Pozas-Loyo, Investigadora Titular de Derecho Constitucional, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

Leandro Prados de la Escosura, Emeritus Professor of Economic History, UC3M*

Sergi Pardos-Prado, Professor of Comparative Politics. University of Glasgow

Adam Przeworski, Carroll and Milton Professor Emeritus, New York University *

Julio Ríos-Figueroa, Professor of Political Science, Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM)

Kenneth Roberts, Richard J. Schwartz Professor of Government, Cornell University

Graeme Robertson, Professor of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Jonathan Rodden, Professor of Political Science, Stanford University

Nassos Roussias, Lecturer in Politics, University of Sheffield

David Rueda, Professor of Comparative Politics, University of Oxford

Andrea Ruggieri, Professor of Political Science and International Relations, University of Oxford, and Professor of Political Science, Università degli Studi di Milano

Shanker Satyanath, Professor of Politics, New York University

Kenneth Scheve, Dean Acheson Professor of Political Science and Global Affairs, Yale University

Philipp Schmitter, Emeritus Professor, Department of Political and Social Sciences, EUI

Livia Schubiger, Professor of Political Science and International Relations, Oxford University

Ian Shapiro, Sterling Professor of Political Science and Global Affairs, Yale University

David Siroki, Professor of International Relations, University of Florida

Svend-Erik Skaaning, Professor of political science, Aarhus University

Martin Smith, Professor of Politics, University of York

Heike Solga, Professor of Sociology, WZB Berlin Social Science Center

David Soskice, School Professor of Political Science, LSE

Yasemin Soysal, Research Professor of Global Sociology, WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Susan Stokes, Tiffany and Margaret Blake Distinguished Service Professor, University of Chicago

Milan Svolik, Elizabeth S. & A. Varick Stout Professor of Political Science, Yale University

Jan Teorell, Lars Johan Hierta Chair, Stockholm University

Kathy Thelen, Ford Professor of Political Science, MIT

Guillermo Toral, Assistant Professor of Political Science, IE University

Mariano Torcal, Professor of Political Science, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona

Vera Troeger, Chair of Comparative Political Science, Universität Hamburg

Steven Van de Walle, Professor of Public Management, KU Leuven

Stefanie Walter, Professor of International Relations, University of Zurich

Nils Weidmann, Professor of Political Science, Konstanz University

Erik Wibbels, Penn Compact Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania

Andreas Wimmer, Lieber Professor of Sociology and Political Philosophy, Columbia University James Vreeland, Professor of Politics, Princeton University

(*) Current or former member of the IC3JM Scientific Advisory Board

MIEMBROS DEL IC3JM

Paul Atwell, Postdoctoral Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Antonio Cabrales, Professor in Economics, Carlos III University of Madrid

Simon Chauchard, Associate Professor and Distinguished Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Sílvia Claveria, Assistant Professor, Carlos III University of Madrid

Jordi Domènech Feliu, Professor of Economic History, Carlos III University of Madrid

Juan J. Fernández, Associate Professor of Sociology, Carlos III University of Madrid

Pablo Fernández-Vázquez, "Atracción de Talento" Senior Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Sergio Galaz, Postdoctoral Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Gema García-Albacete, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Amuitz Garmendia, Visiting Professor, Carlos III University of Madrid

Patrick Kraft, Ramón y Cajal Fellow, Carlos III University of Madrid

Sebastián Lavezzolo, Associate Professor, and co-director MA in Social Sciences, Carlos III University of Madrid

Ilona Lahdelma, Assistant Professor, Carlos III University of Madrid

Juan Antonio Mayoral, Distinguished Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Luis Fernando Medina, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Fernando Mello, Postdoctoral Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid

Isik Özel, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Jonas Radl, Associate Professor of Sociology, Carlos III University of Madrid

Andrew Richards Visiting Professor, Department of Social Sciences, Carlos III University of Madrid

Pedro Riera, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca, Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Rickard Sandell, Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of Social Science UC3M, Fellow IC3JM and Instituto Figuerola Pablo Simón, Associate Professor in Political Science, Carlos III de Madrid. Margarita Torre, Associate Professor, Carlos III University of Madrid Emiliano Travieso, Assistant Professor, Carlos III University of Madrid Pau Vall-Prat, Postdoctoral Researcher, Carlos III University of Madrid Francisco Villamil, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

DOCTORES MIEMBRO DEL INSTITUTO JUAN MARCH

Paloma Aguilar Fernández, Professor of Political Science, Complutense University of Madrid

Susana Aguilar Fernández, Professor of Sociology, Complutense University of Madrid

Berta Alvarez Miranda, Associate Professor of Sociology, Complutense University of Madrid

Sonia Alonso, Associate Professor, Deusto University -Bilbao

Francesc Amat, Ramón y Cajal Fellow, University of Barcelona

Maria Asensio Menchero, Associate Professor, Iscte-University Institute of Lisbon, Senior Officer at Strategy and Research Office, Ministry of Economy, Portugal.

Javier Astudillo Ruiz, Associate Professor, Department of Political and Social Sciences, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

Laia Balcells, Professor of Government, Georgetown University

Kerman Calvo, Associate Professor, Salamanca University.

Héctor Cebolla Boado, Permanent Research Fellow, The Spanish National Research Council (IEGD -CSIC)

Julia Cordero Coma, Associate Professor of Sociology, Universidad Complutense de Madrid,

Elisa Díaz Martínez, Government and Public Affairs International Professional

Luis De la Calle, Lecturer in politics, University of Sheffield.

Rafael Durán Muñoz, Associate Professor of Politics, University of Málaga

María Fernández Mellizo-Soto, Associate Professor of Sociology, Complutense University of Madrid

Marta Fraile Maldonado, Permanent Research Fellow, The Spanish National Research Council IPBP -CSIC

Araceli García del Soto, Affiliated Faculty at the IIHA, Institute for International Humanitarian Affairs, Fordham University Roberto Garvía Soto, Professor of Sociology, Carlos III University of Madrid

Carlos González Sancho, Policy Analyst, OECD

Maria José Hierro, Lecturer in Political Science, Yale University

María Jiménez Buedo, Associate Professor of Philosophy, UNED

Ignacio Lago, Professor of Political Science, UPF

Victor Lapuente, Professor of Politics, Fellow Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg

Dulce Manzano, Permanent Research Fellow, The Spanish National Research Council IPBP - CSIC

Irene Martín Cortés, Associate Professor, Autonomous University of Madrid

Teresa Martín García, Permanent Research Fellow, The Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)

Ferran Martinez i Coma, Senior Lecturer, Griffith University, Australia

Alvaro Martínez Pérez, Lecturer in Sociology, University of Sheffield, UK

Irene Menéndez González, Assistant Professor of International Political Economy, IE University, Madrid

Josu Mezo, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Castilla-La Mancha.

Laura Morales, Research Professor at IPP (CSIC -Madrid) and Professor of Political Science at Sciences Po -Paris

Francisco Javier Moreno Fuentes, Senior Researcher at the Institute of Public Goods and Policies of the Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)

Luis Ortiz Gervasi, Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Social Sciences, UPF

Lluís Orriols Galve, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carlos III University of Madrid

Alberto Penadés, Associate Professor, Universidad de Salamanca

Didac Queralt, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Yale University

Antonia Mª Ruiz Jiménez, Associate Professor Dep. of Sociology, Pablo Olavide University

Ana Rico Gómez, Permanent Research Fellow, Carlos III Health Institute

Rubén Ruiz Rufino, Reader in Comparative Politics, King's College London

Víctor Sampedro Blanco, Professor of Political Communication and Public Opinion, Rey Juan Carlos University

Leonardo Sánchez Ferrer, Associate Professor of Politics, University of Burgos

Andrés Santana Leitner, Associate Professor of Political Science, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid.

Ignacio Urquizu Sancho, Associate Professor of Sociology, Complutense University of Madrid

Celia Valiente, Professor, Department of Social Sciences, Carlos III University of Madrid

Helena Varela Guinot, Academic and Researcher, Iberoamerican University, City of Mexico